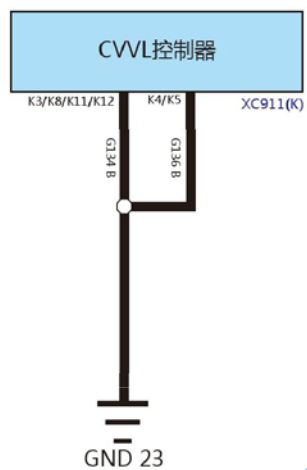


GND23



畅易汽车维修平台